

Topview Youtube Sreaming 특강

## 가정법

\*가정법 과거(현재 사실의 반대) be 동사일 경우는 인칭 상관없이 were을 쓴다.

If S V(과거), S would(could, might, should) V

\*가정법 대과거(과거 사실의 반대)

If S V(had p.p), S would(could, might, should) have p.p

\*혼합 가정법(과거 결과로 인해 현재 상태)

If S V(had p.p), S would(might, could, should) V

\*as if 가정법 (일어 날 수 없는 상황에 대한 가정)

S V as if S V(과거) → 주절과 동시제

(대과거) → 주절 보다 한 시제 과거

He died 2 years ago.

It seems as if he [lives/lived/had lived] now.

It seems as if he [lives/lived/had lived] yesterday.

As if 직설법이랑 구분 할 것

It seems as if he lives now.

It seemed as if he would live.

\*I wish 가정법 (절대 이룰 수 없는 소망)

I wish S V(과거) → 주절과 동시제

(대과거) → 주절 보다 한 시제 과거

(would V) → 미래시제

I wish I [eat/ate/had eaten] an apple now.

I wish I [eat/ate/had eaten] an apple yesterday

\*그 밖의 가정법

Provided(providing) that/구 = if

Given that/구 = ~를 고려하자면

Without(but for) = ~이 없다면

➔ If it were not for the map, we could not find the way.

➔ Without(but for) the map, we could not find the way.

➔ If it had not been for the map, we couldn't have found the way.

➔ Without(but for) the map, we couldn't have found the way.

It is time that S V(과거)

V(Should V(당위성))

➔ It is (high) time that you slept. 지금은 잠들어야 할 때야. 근데 왜 안자고 있냐?

➔ It is (high) time that you should sleep. 바로 자야만 해, 근데 왜 안자고 있냐?

What if 가정법(cf. 직설법으로도 쓰임)

What would you do if he didn't come? (가정법)

=What if he didn't come?

What will you do if he never comes back? (직설법)

=What if he never comes back?

\*If 생략 가정법

If it were not for the map, we could not find the way

=Were it not for the map, we could not find the way.

If it had not been for the map, we couldn't have found the way.

=Had it not been for the map, we couldn't have found the way.

\*should 가정법

If he should eat an apple, S 조동사 V → 만에 하나 그가 사과를 먹는다면

=Should he eat an apple, S 조동사 V

If it should rain, close the door → 주절에 명령문도 가능

Should it rain, close the door.

1. If international trade doesn't exist, many products wouldn't be available on the market. [O/X]  
[2014 지방직 7급]

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2018년 8급 국회직]

They keep daydreaming about \_\_\_\_\_ if they had another's chance.

- ① the things they've done
- ② all the things they do
- ③ what had been done
- ④ what they would do
- ⑤ which would have done

3. 내가 열쇠를 잃어버리지 않았더라면 모든 것이 괜찮았을 텐데.[O/X] [17년도 12월 지방직]

→Everything would have been OK if I haven't lost my keys.

4. If Hitler hadn't invaded other European countries, World War II might not take place. [O/X] [13년도 서울직]

5. If it was not for Newton, the law of gravitation would not be discovered. [O/X] [12년도 지방직]

6. If she took the medicine last night, she would have been better today. [O/X] [16년도 지방직]

7. Sarah would be offended if I didn't go to her party. [O/X] [15년도 지방직]

8. 그는 마치 자신이 미국 사람인 것처럼 유창하게 영어로 말한다. [O/X] [12년도 지방직]

→ He speaks English fluently as if he is an American.

9. The situation in Iraq looked so serious that it seemed as if the Third World War might break out at any time. [O/X] [13년도 국가직]

10. Were it not for your assistance, I would have difficulty.

→ But for your assistance, I would have difficulty. (O/X) [2019 경찰2차]

11. All children, ②given a normal developmental environment, acquire their native languages fluently and efficiently. [O/X] [2019 법원직 9급]

12. Had never flown in an airplane before, the little boy was surprised and a little frightened when his ears popped. [O/X] [2019년 9급 서울직(2월)]

13. If the item should not be delivered tomorrow, they would complain about it. [O/X] [2018년 9급 서울직]

14. 내가 그때 그 계획을 포기했었다면 이렇게 훌륭한 성과를 얻지 못했을 것이다. [O/X][17년도 국가직]

→ Had I given up the project at that time, I should have achieved such a splendid result.

15. 우리 실패하면 어떻게 하지? [O/X] [12년도 지방직]

→ What if we should fail?

16. Had her father not told her to wear a seatbelt, she might have been more seriously injured.  
[O/X] [경찰 2017 2차]

17. Providing the room is clean, I don't mind which hotel we stay at. [O/X] [20년도 1차 경찰]

18. Rachel impressed her superiors so much that had there been a position available, they would promote her immediately. [O/X] [18년 2차 경찰]